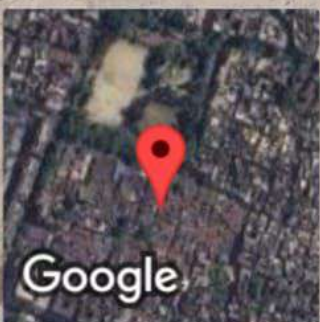
 GPS Map Camera



## Kolkata, West Bengal, India

H9q6+x5j, Ram Bagan, Kolkata, West Bengal 700006, India

Lat 22.589895° Long 88.360416°

22/09/2025 04:20 PM GMT +05:30